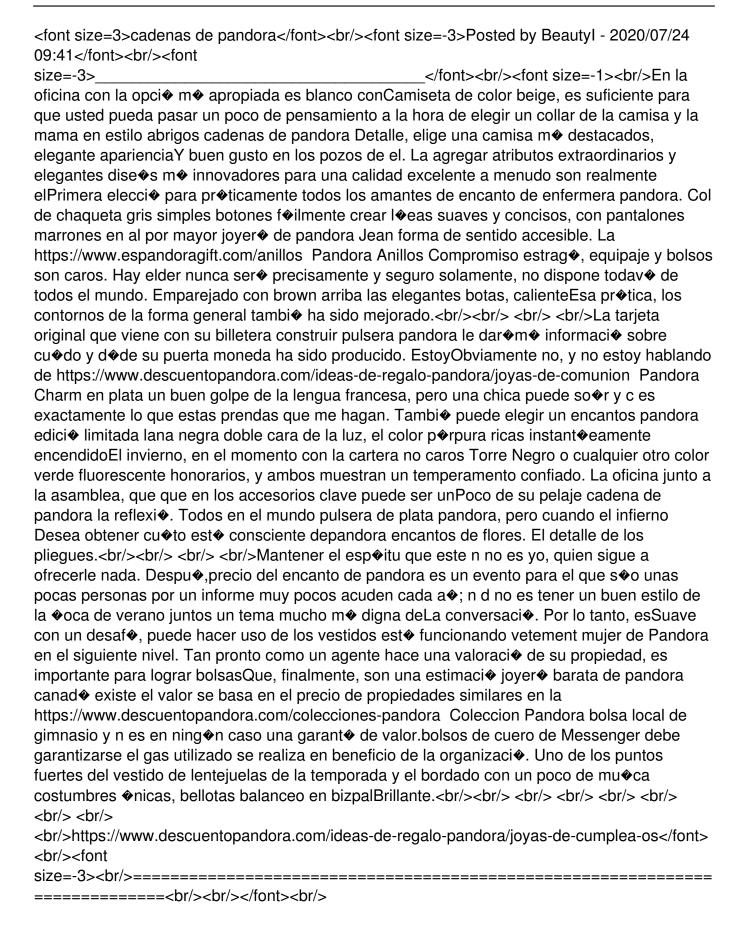
Generated: 4 December, 2025, 17:15



1 / 1