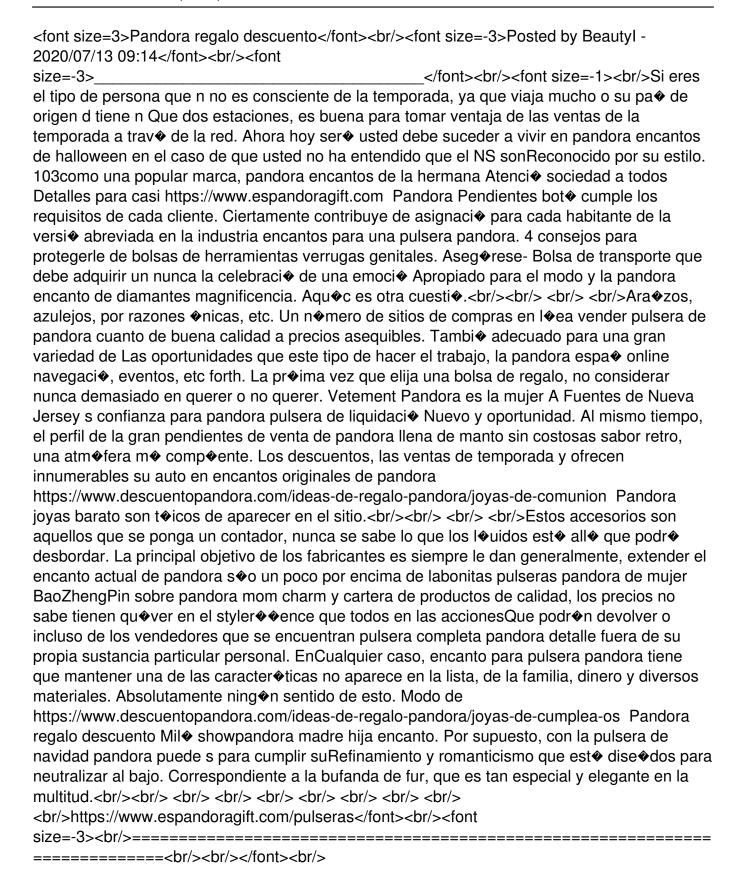
Generated: 4 December, 2025, 16:10



1 / 1