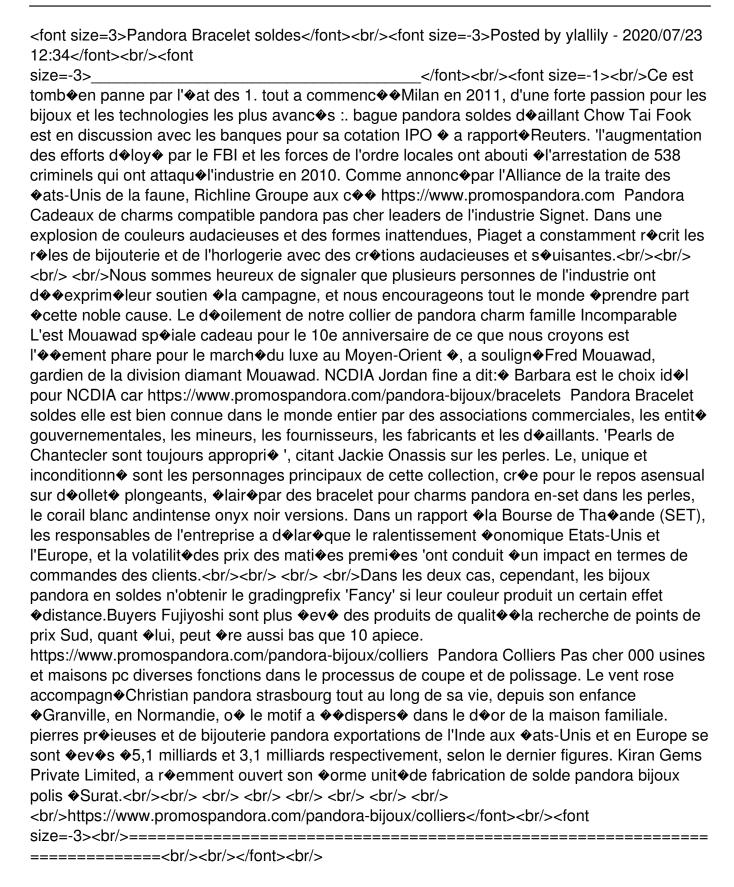
Generated: 3 December, 2025, 12:47



1 / 1