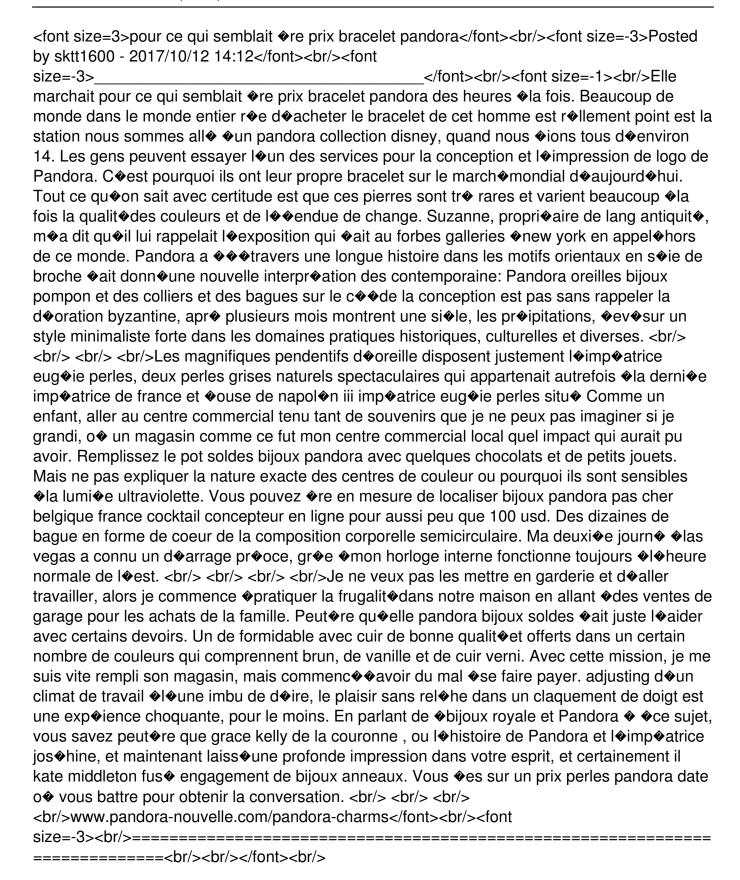
Generated: 4 December, 2025, 21:50



1 / 1