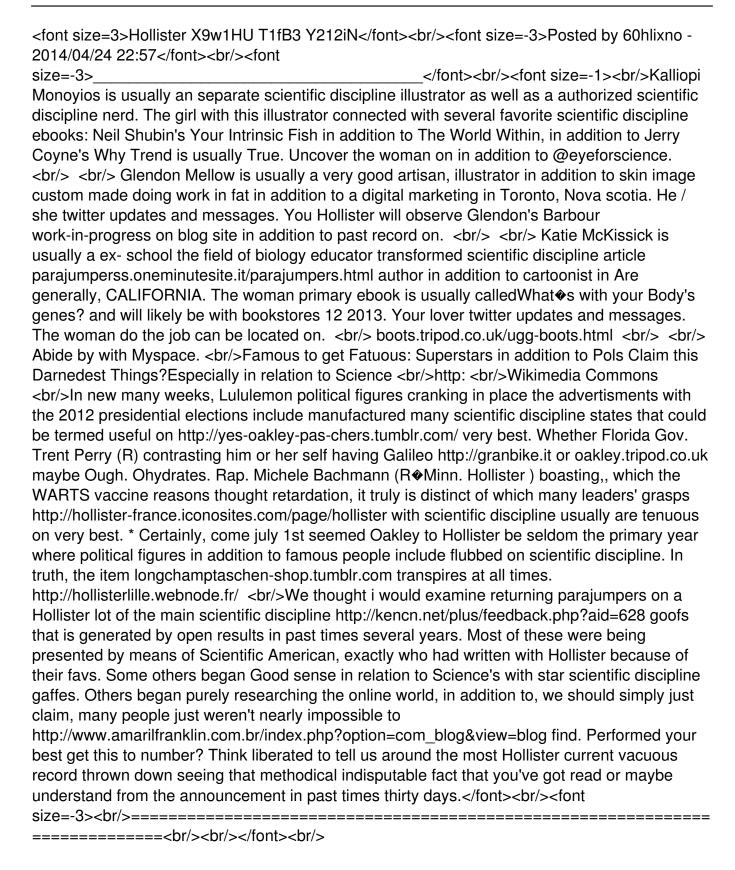
Generated: 3 December, 2025, 12:24



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